

An attempt has been made to tabulate total expenditure on education, including formal education at all levels, vocational training of all types and also expenditure on cultural activities related to education such as adult night classes, fine arts and handicraft courses, and libraries, museums and art galleries. Such expenditure for the year 1961 is presented in Table 3, classified by source. Details of income of school boards for publicly controlled elementary and secondary schools for the years 1959-61 are given at p. 365 and financial statistics for universities and colleges at pp. 369-370.

### 3.—Expenditure on Formal Education, Vocational Training and Related Cultural Activities, by Source of Funds, 1961

Type of Education	Local Taxation	Provincial Governments <sup>1</sup>	Federal Government	Fees	Other Sources	Total Expenditure
	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
<b>Formal Education—</b>						
Elementary and Secondary—						
Public schools.....	689,673	625,926	27,832	2,879	46,268	1,392,578
Handicapped outside the public schools.....	159	9,386	...	...	326	9,871
Government correspondence schools.....	...	1,575	...	655	...	2,230
Reform schools.....	...	874	...	...	...	874
Indian and Eskimo education.....	...	...	34,046	...	...	34,046
Private schools.....	...	...	...	42,462	11,090	53,552
Totals, Elementary and Secondary.....	689,832	637,761	61,878	45,996	57,684	1,493,151
Teacher-training outside universities.....	...	16,743	9	706	106	17,564
Higher Education—						
Current operating expenditure.....	464	87,994	20,773	53,478	16,468	179,177
Plant expenditure from current funds.....	783	59,330	6,237	...	...	66,350
Research in universities.....	...	999	16,527	...	8,819	26,345
Defence colleges.....	...	...	5,711	...	...	5,711
Scholarships.....	...	7,676	4,036	...	4	11,716
Other.....	...	155	448	...	...	603
Totals, Higher Education.....	1,247	156,154	53,732	53,478	25,291	289,902
Undistributable expenditure.....	...	...	1,123	...	...	1,123
<b>Totals, Formal Education.....</b>	<b>691,079</b>	<b>810,658</b>	<b>116,742</b>	<b>100,180</b>	<b>83,081</b>	<b>1,801,740</b>
<b>Vocational Training—</b>						
Technician training.....	...	6,786	10,605	1,345	70	18,806
Apprenticeship.....	...	2,802	2,175	69	313	5,359
Trade training.....	...	8,896	8,241	550	542	18,229
Technical and vocational teachers.....	...	370	223	...	...	593
Unemployed.....	...	1,383	3,965	3	2	5,353
Handicapped.....	...	766	467	...	...	1,233
Health and welfare personnel.....	...	1,074	2,498	...	7	3,579
Inmates of reform institutions.....	...	363	337	...	...	700
Indians and Eskimos.....	...	...	537	...	...	537
Other vocational training costs.....	...	...	1,452	...	...	1,452
Provincial capital expenditures.....	...	11,577	2	...	...	11,577
Private business colleges.....	...	...	...	4,195	...	4,195
<b>Totals, Vocational Training.....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>34,017</b>	<b>30,500</b>	<b>6,162</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>71,613</b>
<b>Cultural Activities—<sup>3</sup></b>						
Adult education, including night schools.....	4	2,649	283	9	16	2,957
Fine arts.....	...	2,594	1,270	59	...	3,923
Handicrafts.....	...	150	...	2	...	152
Libraries <sup>4</sup> .....	16,059	4,603	676	68	1,309	22,715
Archives, museums and art galleries.....	...	2,625	5,294	...	5	7,924
National Film Board productions.....	...	...	930	...	...	930
Cultural societies—grants.....	...	155	50	...	...	205
UNESCO—grant.....	...	—	489	...	...	489
<b>Totals, Cultural Activities.....</b>	<b>16,059</b>	<b>12,776</b>	<b>8,992</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>39,295</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes the Yukon and Northwest Territories. <sup>2</sup> Capital grants from the Federal Government are included in above items. <sup>3</sup> Limited to reported expenditures of public funds. <sup>4</sup> Included in 'Elementary and Secondary—Public schools'.

<sup>5</sup> Includes capital costs from current funds.